

## CONTENTS

	PAGE
INTRODUCTION . . . . .	1
I HISTORICAL STUDY . . . . .	4
Future Population Trends, 7.	
II COMMUNITY DIAGNOSIS . . . . .	10
Note on Procedures (1), 14; Changing People in a Changing Society, 19.	
III WORKING OF HEALTH SERVICES . . . . .	24
Distribution of Services, 27; Quality of Medical Care, 30; Needs, Changing Needs, 32.	
IV INDIVIDUAL CHANCES . . . . .	35
Epidemiology of Personal Habits, 35.	
V COMPLETING THE CLINICAL PICTURE . . . . .	40
Completing the Picture in Breadth, 40; Completing the Picture in Depth, 44; "Medicine Outside the Hospital", 46; Early Detection of Disease, 48; Completing the Picture in Time, 50; In Space, 51; The Appropriate "Universe" in Physiological Studies, 51.	
VI IDENTIFICATION OF SYNDROMES . . . . .	53
Association of Diseases, 58.	
VII IN SEARCH OF CAUSES . . . . .	61
Modern Epidemic, 63; Multiple Causes, 66; Note on Procedures (2), 68; Prospective Studies, 72; Unhealthiness of Towns, Dangerous Trades, Respiratory Infection in Infants, 73; Cancer in the Reports of the General Register Office, 81; Geographical Pathology, 87; Ecology of Mental Disorders, 90; Experimental Epidemiology, 93.	
RECAPITULATION; GENERAL . . . . .	96

	PAGE
APPENDIX—COMPLEMENTARY NATURE OF CLINICAL, LABORATORY AND POPULATION STUDIES . . . . .	99
Production of Congenital Malformation by Rubella, 106; Causes of Cancers, 108; Solving a Nutritional Problem, 111; Outbreaks of Food Poisoning Associated with Canteen Meals, 112; Un- explained High Stillbirth Rate, 112; Familial Factors in Disease, 113; Natural History of Disease, 114; Two types of Diabetes, 116; Discovery of a New Disease, 118; Reality of an Old One, 118; Population Genetics, 119; Organism-in-Environment, 120; Balance, Equilibrium, 121; Exercise of Mental Functions, 121; Multiple Causality, 122; Provision of Hearing Aids, 123; Causes and Prevention of Industrial Injuries, 124.	
REFERENCES—GENERAL . . . . .	127
References—Special, 127.	
INDEX OF SUBJECTS . . . . .	133