

# Contents

1. Introduction, 3
  2. Biologic and Statistical Concepts, 23
  3. Sources of Routinely Collected Data on Disease Occurrence, 46
  4. Prospective Cohort Studies I: Planning and Execution, 77
  5. Prospective Cohort Studies II: Further Design Considerations and Analysis, 105
  6. Retrospective Cohort Studies, 128
  7. Case-Control Studies, 148
  8. Cross-Sectional and Other Types of Studies, 187
  9. Epidemic Investigation, 212
  0. Methods of Sampling and Estimation of Sample Size, 254
  1. Measurement Error, 285
  2. Measurement I: Questionnaires, 309
  3. Measurement II: Other Types of Measurement, 337
- Index, 353