
Contents

SECTION I

| | |
|---|-----------|
| The Epidemiologic Approach to Disease and Intervention | 1 |
| CHAPTER 1 | |
| <i>Introduction</i> | <i>3</i> |
| CHAPTER 2 | |
| <i>The Dynamics of Disease Transmission</i> | <i>13</i> |
| CHAPTER 3 | |
| <i>Measuring the Occurrence of Disease</i> | <i>30</i> |
| CHAPTER 4 | |
| <i>Assessing the Validity and Reliability of Diagnostic and Screening Tests</i> | <i>58</i> |
| CHAPTER 5 | |
| <i>The Natural History of Disease: Ways of Expressing Prognosis</i> | <i>77</i> |
| CHAPTER 6 | |
| <i>Assessing the Efficacy of Preventive and Therapeutic Measures: Randomized Trials</i> | <i>89</i> |
| CHAPTER 7 | |
| <i>Randomized Trials: Some Further Issues</i> | <i>98</i> |

SECTION II

| | |
|--|------------|
| Using Epidemiology to Identify the Cause of Disease | 114 |
| CHAPTER 8 | |
| <i>Cohort Studies</i> | <i>116</i> |
| CHAPTER 9 | |
| <i>Case-Control and Cross-sectional Studies</i> | <i>124</i> |
| CHAPTER 10 | |
| <i>Estimating Risk: Is There an Association?</i> | <i>141</i> |
| CHAPTER 11 | |
| <i>More on Risk: Estimating the Potential for Prevention</i> | <i>155</i> |
| CHAPTER 12 | |
| <i>A Pause for Review: Comparing Cohort and Case-Control Studies</i> | <i>163</i> |

CHAPTER 13
*From Association to Causation: Deriving Inferences
From Epidemiologic Studies* 167

CHAPTER 14
*More on Causal Inferences: Bias, Confounding,
and Interaction* 183

CHAPTER 15
*Assessing the Roles of Genetic and Environmental
Factors in Disease Causation* 196

SECTION III

Applying Epidemiology to Evaluation and Policy 215

CHAPTER 16
Using Epidemiology to Evaluate Health Services 217

CHAPTER 17
*The Epidemiologic Approach to Evaluation of
Screening Programs* 229

CHAPTER 18
Epidemiology and Public Policy 247

CHAPTER 19
Ethical and Professional Issues in Epidemiology 257

ANSWERS TO REVIEW QUESTIONS 264

INDEX 267